# FLEXIBLE AND EXTENSIBLE INFRASTRUCTURE MONITORING ARCHITECTURE FOR COMPUTING GRIDS WITH INFRASTRUCTURE AWARE JOB MATCHING

# R.M.K.D Wijethunga 228045C

Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree Degree of Master of Science (Research)

### Department of Computer Science and Engineering University of Moratuwa

University of Moratuwa Sri Lanka

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#### DECLARATION

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The above candidate has carried out research for the Degree of Master of Science (Research) Dissertation under our supervision. We confirm that the declaration made above by the student is true and correct.

| Name of Supervisor: Prof. Indika Perera      |                        |       |            |  |
|--|------------------------|-------|------------|--|
| Signature of the Supervisor:                 | UOM Verified Signature | Date: | 05.10.2023 |  |
| Name of Supervisor: Dr. Gayashan Amarasinghe |                        |       |            |  |

Signature of the Supervisor: UOM Verified Signature Date: 05/10/2023

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#### ABSTRACT

Many research experiments with large data processing requirements rely on massive, distributed Computing Grids for their computational requirements. A Computing Grid is built by combining a large number of individual computing sites distributed globally. These Grid sites are maintained by different institutions across the world and contribute thousands of worker nodes possessing different capabilities and configurations. Developing software for Grid operations that works on all nodes while harnessing the maximum capabilities offered by any given Grid site is challenging without knowing what capabilities each site offers in advance. This research focuses on developing an architecture-independent Grid infrastructure monitoring design to monitor the infrastructure capabilities and configurations of worker nodes at sites across a Computing Grid without the need to contact local site administrators. The design presents a highly flexible and extensible architecture that offers infrastructure metric collection without local agent installations at Grid sites. The resulting design is used to implement a Grid infrastructure monitoring framework called "Site Sonar v2.0" that is currently being used to monitor the infrastructure of 7.000+ worker nodes across 60+ Grid sites in the ALICE Computing Grid. The proposed design is then used to introduce an improved Job matching architecture for Computing Grids that allows job matching based on any infrastructure property of the worker nodes. This dissertation introduces the proposed architecture for a highly flexible and extensible Grid infrastructure monitoring design and an improved job design for Computing Grids and the implementation of those designs to derive important findings about the infrastructure of ALICE Computing Grid while improving its job matching capabilities. This work provides a significant contribution to the development of distributed Computing Grids, particularly in terms of providing a more efficient and effective way to monitor infrastructure and match jobs to worker nodes.

**Keywords**: Grid computing, Grid monitoring, Grid infrastructure, infrastructure monitoring, Site Sonar, Job Matching, Infrastructure aware

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# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

#### Abbreviation Description

| ALICE   | A Large Ion Collider Experiment         |
|---------|---|
| API     | Application Programming Interface       |
| ATLAS   | A Toroidal LHC Apparatus                |
| CE      | Computing Element                       |
| CGroups | Control Groups                          |
| CMS     | The Compact Muon Solenoid               |
| CVMFS   | CernVM File System                      |
| GUI     | Graphical User Interface                |
| I/O     | Input/Output                            |
| JAliEn  | Java ALICE Environment                  |
| JDL     | Job Description Language                |
| JSP     | Java Server Pages                       |
| LHC     | Large Hadron Collider                   |
| MDS     | Globus Monitoring and Discovery Service |
| OS      | Operating System                        |
| PanDA   | Production and Distributed Analysis     |
| TTL     | Time To Live                            |

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