## References

- Aheeyar, M. (2006). Preliminary Investigation on the Issues Related to Poverty and Marginalization of Estate Sector Communities in Badulla and Nuwara Eliya Districts: Final Report. Practical Action Consulting.
- Davis, K. (1965). The urbanization of the human population. *Scientific American* 2013.03, 40-53.
- De Silva, M., Dharshani, G., & Munasinghe, J. (2016). Defining 'Urban' among Urbanizing Rural: The Case of Sri Lankan Urbanization. "Building the Future sustainable and resillient environments" Proceedings of the 9th International Conference of Faculty of Architecture Research (FARU) (pp. 288-303). Colombo: University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
- Department of Census & Statistics Sri Lanka. (2012). Sri Lanka Census of Population and Housing, 2011. Retrieved from Department of Census & Statistics Sri Lanka:

  http://www.statistics.gov.lk/pophousat/cph2011/index.php?fileName=Concepts andDefinitions&gp=StudyMaterials&tpl=2#:~:text=Estate%20sector,estate%20 comprise%20the%20rural%20sector.
- Department of Economic and Social Affairs, UN. (1969). *Growth of the World's Urban and Rural Population*, 1920 2000. New York: United Nations.
- Department of Economic and Social Affairs, UN. (2019). World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision. New York: United Nations.
- Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations. (2014). World

  Urbanization Prospects: 2014 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.
- Eurostat. (2010). Eurostat Statistics Books, Eurostat regional yearbook 2010. Belgium: European Commission.

- Hollup, O. (1994). *Bonded labour: Caste and Cultural Identity among Tamil Plantation Workers in Sri Lanka*. Colombo: Charles Subasinghe and Sons.
- Holsinger, M. (2002). Thesis on the History of Ceylon Tea.
- Hugo, G., Champion, A., & Lattes, A. (2001). New Conceptualisation of Settlement for Demography: Beyond the Urban/ Rural Dichotomy. *Paper Prepared for Session* 42, *IUSSP Conference*.
- Lefebvre, H. (1968). The Urban Revolution. Paris.
- National Physical Planning Department. (2011). *National Physical Plan 2030*. Colombo: National Physical Planning Department, Sri Lanka.
- National Physical Planning Department. (2018). *The Updated National Physical Planning Policy and the Plan 2050*. Colombo: National Physical Planning Department, Sri Lanka.
- Piyarathne, A. (2008). Longing for equal status: impact of housing intervention on identity and status of Indian origin Tamil resettlers from two selected plantations in Sri Lanka. *Sri Lanka Journal of Social Sciences* 2008/2009 31/32 (1&2), 47-63.
- Song, Y., Shao, G., Song, X., Liu, Y., Pan, L., & Ye, H. (2017). The Relationships between Urban Form and Urban Commuting: An Empirical Study in China. *Sustainability 2017*, *9*, *1150*.
- Uchida, H., & Nelson, A. (2008). Agglomeration Index: Towards a New Measure of Urban Concentration.
- UNESCAP. (2013). Urbanization in Central Asia: Challenges, Issues and Prospects; Analytical Report 2013/03. UNESCAP.
- Urban Development Authority. (2013). *Thalawakele Development Plan (The Draft)*. Nuwara Eliya: Urban Development Authority, Sri Lanka.

- Urban Development Authority. (2018). *Hatton Development Plan (The Draft)*. Nuwara Eliya: Urban Development Authority, Sri Lanka.
- Urban Development Authority. (2019). *Nuwara Eliya Development Plan 2019-2030*. Nuwara Eliya: Urban Development Authority, Sri Lanka.
- USA Census Bureau. (2010).
- Vijesandiran, S., & Ramesh, R. (2016). Local Government Services and Social Margins: The Case of Plantation Community in Sri Lanka. *Journal of Politics and Law; Vol. 9, No. 10*; 2016, 59-71.
- Weeraratne, B. (2016). *Re-defining Urban in Sri Lanka*. Colombo: Institute of Policy Studies Sri Lanka; Working Paper Series No. 23.
- Wirth, L. (1938). Urbanism as a Way of Life. *The American Journal of Sociology;* Volume 44, No. 01, 1-24.