Smart Home Appliance Control over Wi-Fi

By H.W.K Erandi Wijerathne 169343F

Faculty of Information Technology
University of Moratuwa
Jan 2019

Smart Home Appliance Control over Wi-Fi

H.W.K Erandi Wijerathne 169343F

Dissertation submitted to the Faculty of Information Technology, University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka for the partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Degree of MSc in Information Technology.

Faculty of Information Technology
University of Moratuwa
May 2017

Declaration

I declare that this thesis is my own work and has not been submitted in any form for another Masters, Degree or diploma at any university or other institution of tertiary education. Information derived from the published or unpublished work of others has been acknowledged in the text and a list of references is given.

Name of the Student:	Signature of the Student	
H.W.K.Erandi Wijerathne		
	Date:	
Supervised by:	Signature of the Supervisor	
Mr.Saminda Premaratne		

Dedication

This dissertation is dedicated to my beloved parents, my teachers, my friends who gave me endless courage and support to achieve my task and goal in completing the research project.

Acknowledgment

My heartiest thanks go to my supervisor Mr. Saminda Premaratne for the guidance, assistance, encouragement, valuable bits of advice on improving the research and providing this opportunity to carry out this research project.

Also, sincerely thanks to all my lecturers who taught in MSc IT degree program. Things learned from these subjects made it easier to make this research project a successful one.

Also, to offer my sincere appreciation all the batch mates of the M.Sc. in IT degree program which gave their valuable feedback to improve the result of research and my family and friends for the support they provided me.

Abstract

The major purpose of this solution is to increase home security. Nowadays people are

not staying at home for long hours and it becomes an issue for their loved ones who

stays at home. Especially grand adults and children need more attention than the

owners could be able to provide. This solution will provide a smart solution to the

people who interest in having a security solution with new technologies.

The owner will notify via an email or message to the mobile phone if a person appears

in front of the camera. If it is a family member, the owner will catch his/her arrival if

not the owner will notify stranger's arrival. As well as owner can light up a bulb when

a person comes in front of the camera. This reaction can be applied to in front of

gates, as well as anywhere user wants. If the house owner needs to focus on more

about children/senior adults safe will keep those near staircases when they try to use

light up a bulb, then make a more secure environment.

Another advantage of this solution is it helps to get updates about home security when

they are far away from residency. For this solution only need the Raspberry pi device

and wi-fi connectivity and connected cameras and devices which will be going to

control per the results. (Bulbs). Because the user will be notified who appears in front

of the camera needs to store the family related people's images with various angles

and under different range of lighting conditions. Standard of the images stored in the

device will provide accurate results and the algorithm has used to identify images will

identify the persons who appear with a darker background and some facial changes.

Keywords: Face detection, Home security, Raspberry pi, Internet of things, Smart

home, WiFi

vi

Table of Contents

1.	Intro	duction	1
	1.1	Prolegomena	1
	1.2	Background and Motivation	3
	1.3	Problem Definition	3
	1.4	Hypothesis	3
	1.5	Aim	3
	1.6	Objectives	3
	1.7	Summary	4
2.	Curr	ent Development and Challenges	5
	2.1	Introduction	5
	2.2	Current Developments	5
3.	1. 7	Technology foundation of the solution	.10
	3.1	Introduction	. 10
	3.2	Technology used for the solution	
	3.2.1 3.2.2	Raspberry Pi 3 Model B	
	3.2.3	OpenCV	11
	3.2.4 3.2.4	PythonDlib	
	3.3	Hosting and Deployment Technologies	
	3.3.1	Microsoft data science server	
4.	A ne	w approach to Home Automation	.14
	4.1	Introduction	. 14
	4.2	Requirement Gathering	. 14
	4.3	User of the system	. 14
	4.4	Input to the system.	. 15
	4.5	Outputs of the system	. 15
	4.6	Summary	. 16
5.	Ana	ysis and Design	.17
	5.1	Introduction	. 17
	5.2	Research Planning	
	5.2.1	Development Methodology	
	5.3	Analysis of the Current Development Workflow	
	5.4	Requirement Analysis	
	5.4.1 5.4.2	Functional Requirement of the Proposed Tool	
	5.5	Top level Design Architecture	. 20

	5.6	Module Architecture		
	5.6.1 5.6.2	Image Training Module		
	5.6.3	Notification module		
	5.6.4	Action controller module	21	
	5.7	Testing	21	
	5.8	Summary	22	
6.	Impl	ementation	23	
	6.1	Introduction	23	
	6.2	Overall solution	23	
	6.3 6.3.1	Implementation of the Solution		
	6.4	Encoding images	25	
	6.5	Face Recognition	27	
	6.6	Sending Notifications	30	
	6.7	Action controlling	31	
	6.8	Summary	31	
7.	Eval	uation of the solution	32	
	7.1	Introduction	32	
	7.2	Testing and Evaluation	32	
	7.3	Drawbacks and limitations	34	
	7.4	Summary	35	
8.	Con	clusion and Future Work	36	
	8.1	Introduction	36	
	8.2	Conclusion	36	
	8.3	Future Works	36	
	8.4	Summary	37	
9.	Refe	rence	38	
		Table of Tables		
		: Execution plan		
	Table 7-1: Efficiency Testing			
		: Usability Testing		
I,	abie 7-3	: Scaling, Lightning Based Test Results	34	

Table of Figures

Figure 5-1: Development Methodology	18
Figure 5-2: Top level design	
Figure 6-1: Encoding Algorithm	
Figure 6-2: Face Recognition Code Snippet – 1	
Figure 6-3: Face Recognition Code Snippet - 2	30
Figure 6-4: Face Recognition Code Snippet - 3	30
Figure 9-1: Rasp Berry Pi Camera	39
Figure 9-2: Rasp Berry Pi Device	39
Figure 9-3: Suggested device Structure	39
Figure 9-4: Face Training Code Snipper 1	40
Figure 9-5: Face Training Code Snippet 2	
Figure 9-6: Email - Owner Detected	41
Figure 9-7: Email - Owner Unknown	
Figure 9-8: Face Identification UI	
Figure 9-9: SMS-User Detected	42

Abbreviations

IoT Internet of Things

PLC Power Line Communication

IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

NFV Network Function Virtualization

PC Personal Computer

IP Internet Protocol

V Voltage

USB Universal Serial Bus

SD Standard Definition

OS Operating System

GPIO General Purpose Input Output

LED Light Emitting Diode

CSI Camera Serial Interface

P Pixels

HD Hard Disk

Fps Files per Seconds

OpenCV Open Source Computer Vision Library

VM Virtual Machine

CRAN Calorie Restriction with Adequate Nutrition

SMS Short Message Service

RGB Red, Green, Blue

BGR Blue, Green, Red