References & Bibliography

Alexendar C. et al (1977), *A Pattern Language: Towns, Buildings, Construction*, New York: Oxford University Press

----- (1960), The Image of the City, Massachusetts: The MIT Press

—————— (1985), The Appearance of the Form – four essays on the position designing takes between people and things, Massachusetts: Awater Press

Amheim R. (1977), The Dynamics of Architectural Form, Berkeley: University of California press

Bachelard, G. (1964), The Poetics of Space, Boston: Beacon Press

Bansal N.K, Hauser G. & Minke G., (1994), Passive Building design, Amsterdam, Elsevier Science B.V.

Carr S. et al (1992), Public Space, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Day, C. (1990), Places of the Soul: Architecture and Environmental Design as a Healing Art, London: The Aquarian Press

Der Ryn S.V. and Calthorpe P. (1986), A New Design Synthesis for Cities, Suburbs, and Towns: Sustainable Communities, San Francisco: Sierra Club Books

Douglass M., Friedmann J. eds (1998), Cities for Citizens: Planning and the Rise of Civil Society in a Global Age, New York: John Wiley & Sons

Echave C. and Cuchi A. [2004] *Habitability Method Analysis in Urban Spaces,* Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

Emmanuel, R, (1993b). "A Hypothetical Shadow Umbrella- for Thermal Comfort Enhancement in the Equatorial Tropics." Paper accepted for publication in the Architectural Science Review

Emmanuel, R: "A Hypothetical 'Shadow Umbrella' for Thermal Comfort Enhancement in the Equatorial Urban Outdoors", Architectural Science Review, 36(1993): 173-184.

Fishman,R, [1977] Urban Utopias in the twentieth century, New York, Basic Books, INC.

Givoni B. & Noguchi M. [2004] *Outdoor Comfort Responses of Japanese Persons,* Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

Givoni, B, (1976). Man Climate and Architecture. London, Applied Science Publishers Ltd.

Givoni, B, (1989). *Urban Design in Different Climates*. World Meteorological Organization Technical Note No. 346. Geneva: World Meteorological Organization.

Givoni, B.(1998), Climatic Consideration in Buildings and Urban Design, USA, Van Nostrand Reinhold

Gosling D. and Maitland B. (1984), Concepts of Urban Design, London: Academy Editions

Groat L. and Wang D. (2002), Architectural Research Methods, New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Habraken N. J. (1983), Transformations of the Site, Massachusetts: Awater Press

Harbison R. (1997), *Thirteen Ways: Theoretical Investigations in Architecture*, Massachusetts: The MIT Press

Hawkes, D, [1996], *The Environmental Tradition: Studies in the Architecture of Environment*, London, E & FN SPON.

Hayden D. (1995), *The Power of Place: Urban Landscapes as Public History*, Massachusetts: The MIT Press

Hayward R. et al eds (1993), *Making Better Places: Urban Design Now*, Oxford: Butterworth Architecture Hedman R. et al (1984), *fundamentals of Urban Design*, Washington D.C.: Planners' Press

Hillier B., Hanson J. (1984), The Social Logic of Space, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Katzschner, L.[2004] *Open Space Design Strategies Based on Thermal Comfort Analysis,* Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

Kelbaugh D. (1997), Common Place - Toward Neighborhood and Regional Design, Seattle: University of Washington Press

Kem F. To. [2004] *Can Cities ever be Sustainable?*, Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

Knox P. and Ozolins P. (2000), eds, *Design Professionals and the Built Environment: An Introduction*, Chichester. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Kostof S. (1991), The City Shaped: Urban Patterns and Meanings Through History, London: Thames and Hudson

Krier R. (1979), Urban Space, London: Academy Editions

Lillyman W.J. et al eds(1994), *Critical Architecture and Contemporary Culture*, New York: Oxford University Press

Lynch K. (1981), A Theory of Good city Form, Cambridge: The MIT Press

Madaniour A. (1996), *Design of Urban Space: An Inquiry into a Socio-spatial Process*, Chichester. John Willey & Sons

Mamdi N. Housing without Houses: Participation, Flexibility, Enablement, New York: Wan Nostrand Reinhold

Markus, T. A. (1993), Buildings and Power: Freedom and Control in the Origin of Modern Building Types, London: Routledge

Meiss P.V. (1991), Elements of Architecture from Form to Place, London: Van Nostrand Reinhold

Moughtin C. (1996), Urban Design Green Dimensions, Oxford: Butterworth Architecture

Oke, T.R.[1987] Boundary Layer Climates, Second Edition, Methuen & Co. London.

Oliver P., Hayward, R. (1990), Architecture: An Invitation, Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd.

Porter T. (1997), *The Architect's Eye: Visualisation and Depiction of Space in Architecture*, London: E & FN Spon

Rapoport A. (1977), Human Aspects of Urban Form: Towards a Man-Environment Approach to Urban Form and Design, Oxford: Pergamon Press

Relph E. (1976), Place and Placelessness, London: Pion Limited

Robertson, H. (1945), The Principles of Architectural Composition, Surrey: The Architectural Press

Rossi A. (1982), The Architecture of the City, Massachusetts: The MIT Press

Rowe, C, [1991] Rob Krier: Urban space, London: Academy edition.

Rudofsky B. (1964), Architecture without Architects: A Short Introduction to Non-Pedigreed Architecture, London: Academy Editions

Santamouris, M & Asimakopoulos, D, (1996), Passive cooling of Buildings, UK, Antony Rowe Ltd.

Schiller S. [2004] *Microclimate and design qualities for sustainable urban transformation,* Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

Schulz C. N. (1971), Existence, Space and Architecture, London: Studio Vista Ltd

Sinou, M. & Steemers, K. [2004] *urban Semi enclosed spaces as Climate Moderators,* Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

Trancik R. (1986), *Finding Lost Space: Theories of Urban Design*, New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company

Tuan Y.F. (1977), Space and Place – the Perspective of Experience, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press

Tugnutt A., Robertson M. (1987), *Making Townscape: A Contextual Approach to Building in an Urban Setting*, Bath: The Bath Press

Venturi, R. (1977), Complexity and Contradiction in Architecture, London: The Architectural Press

Westerberg U. [2004] *Climate and the use of urban public spaces*, Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

White D. [2004] *Physics, Tradition and Common Sense: Issues in environmental Sustainability in Sensitive Cultural Contexts,* Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

Whyte B.I ed. (2003), Modernism and the Spirit of the City, London: Routledge

Yannas, S. [2004] *Microclimatic Studies of urban Open Spaces in Nothern Greece,* Paper Presented at plea2004 The 21st conference on Passive and low energy Architecture, The Netherlands.

Unpublished M.Sc. Dissertations

Gamlath R.M.(1999), Towards lively streets: An illustration of strategies utilized to enhance the liveliness of streets, Unpublished M.Sc. Dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Moratuwa.

Gunasekara S.(2000), *Urban meeting places: An identification of the physical, social and psychological determinations of the place-type,* Unpublished M.Sc. Dissertation ,Department of Architecture, University of Moratuwa.

Rajapaksha U. (2003), *An exploration of court yard for passive climate control in non domestic buildings in south east Queensland.*, An unpublished PhD Thesis, the Dept of Architecture, Queensland.

Samaratunga K.K. (2004), Principles of Environmental sustainable Design (ESD); An Index to evaluate ESD and its applicability in Sri Lankan context Unpublished M.Sc. Dissertation , Department of Architecture, University of Moratuwa.

Silva G.R.H (2004), Towards Liveable Streets, Urban Canyon Microclimate: An Empirical Study of Colombo Unpublished M.Sc. Dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Moratuwa.

Internet Resources/Web sites

www.lema.ulg.ac.be/tools/rice

