(78) LB/DON/32/2012

LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF MORATUWA, SH LAND MORATUWA

Mobile Based Remote Meter Reading and Billing System For Ceylon Electricity Board

Anura Wijesinghe

Msc IT/08/10041

University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka. Electronic Theses & Dissertations www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

University of Moratuwa

The Dissertation is submitted to the Faculty of Information Technology, University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka for the partial fulfillment of the requirement of the Degree of Master of Science in Information Technology.

August 2011

102525 004 "11" 004 (043)

TH

Declaration

I declare that this dissertation is my own work and has not been submitted in any form for another degree or diploma at any university or other institution of tertiary education to the best of my knowledge and belief. Information derived from the published or unpublished work of others has been acknowledged in the text and a list of references is given. I also hereby give consent for my dissertation, if accepted, to be made available for photocopying and for interlibrary loans, and for the title and summary to be made available to outside organizations.

Anura Wijesinghe

٠ŧ



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka. Electronic Theses & Dissertations Www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

i

Supervised by

Dr. Prasad Wimalaratne

Signature

2011 12/07

Signature

Date: 7/12/2011

Acknowledgement

First I express my heart felt appreciation and gratitude to my supervisor Dr. Prasad Wimalaratne for his most valued guidance and commitment to make this project success.

Also sincere appreciation is extended to Dean of the faculty of Information Technology of University of Moratuwa, Professor Asoka S. Karunananda and the lecturer of the same faculty Mr. Saminda Premarathne for their guidance and kind support throughout the period.

I also take this opportunity to thank Mr. M.G. Tilakeratne, Deputy General Manager (Information Technology) in Ceylon Electricity Board for his valuable opinions and encouragement given to me in this endeavor.

University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka. My sincere thank also goes to my mother, my wife Luxhmi and two children Nethmini and Khisal for their continuous support mencoulagement and corporation extended to me to make my effort success.

Finally I thank all who helped me.

Abstract

Mobile Based Remote Meter Reading and Billing System was the title of the project chosen to develop for Ceylon Electricity Board in my partial fulfillment of the requirement of the degree of M.sc in Information Technology of the university of Moratuwa.

Ceylon Electricity Board is currently having a computerized billing system. However, it does not have a feature or facility of updating consumer information system from a remote location i.e. from consumer site itself. Due to this reason electricity consumer information system does not reflect the current status of his/her electricity account. Normally it takes approximately 3 – 4 weeks to update the consumer info system with the current electricity meter reading/s after obtaining them from a consumer sites. This is one of the major drawback of the existing computerized electricity billing system. Also current system does not facilitate consumers to view their billing status through organization's website and also there is no facility to make bill payments through the web site. Finally, existing system does not cater for effective Management Information System and also efficient monitoring of overdue accounts. Because of this, Ceylon Electricity Board isiunable too disconnect supply of default consumers at the right time. Electronic Theses & Dissertations www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Therefore, under this project, updating of Consumer electricity readings from a remote location by using the mobile technology was proposed. After gathering the Meter Readings by the Bill man he/she can feed or transmit the reading data to the server using a device like mobile phone. This can be done immediately at the consumer site after obtaining the reading or at a later time before 16.00 Hrs. of the day. By this manner, whole data entry process involve in this activity can be eliminated. At the end of the day, after necessary validations, consumer information system can be updated using the days readings transmitted by all meter readers/bill men to the server. In addition, e-commerce site is developed to facilitate consumer needs such as bill inquiry, making payments etc. Since the system has the facility of sending e-mail and SMS alerts for default consumers, handling of overdue consumers should become easy and efficient. By this way CEB should be able to increase their revenue.

Table of Content

∢

•

×

	I	Page
Chapt	er 1- Introduction and the background	01
1.1	Scope of the Project	01
1.2	Background & motivation	02
1.3	Major issues of the current system	05
1.4	Aims & Objectives	06
1.5	Proposed solution	06
Chapt	er 2- Cross Reference to related similar Applications	08
2.1	Introduction 0	08
2.2	Background 0	08
2.3	Crucial Issue	09
2.4	Eliminating Data Capturing bottleneck	10
	2.4.1 Uploading Meter Readings through Cable/Fixed Network 1	10
	2.4.2 Applications use Handheld Devices ratuwa: Sri Lanka 1	11
	2.4.3 Applications used with fidrive by somethod issertations	13
	2.4.4 SMS, J2ME on Mobile phones for data collection applications 1	14
	2.4.5 Remote Electricity M/Readings over Power Lines1	18
	2.4.6 Use of USSD service on GSM mobile phones	20
2.5	Summary 2	22
Chapt	ter 3- Technology Adapted for the Application 2	23
3.1	Introduction 2	23
3.2	What is important ? 2	23
3.3	Development of Data Collection Module 2	23
	3.3.1 Why USSD is selected ? 2	24
	3.3.2 Key attributes of USSD	25
	3.3.3 Leib ICT - USSD developer kit 2	25
	3.3.4 Why use Java Programming Language for client interface	27
3.4	Development of simple Billing Module	28

	3.4.1 Why PHP is used as programming language for Billing module	29
	3.4.2 Why use MySQL to create Billing database	30
3.5	Why use E-mail, SMS for message services	30
	3.5.1 E-mail Technology	31
	3.5.2 SMS Technology	31
3.6	Development of E-commerce site	32
	3.6.1 Why use joomla for the development of Web site	32
3.7	Development of Report Generating sub Module	34
	3.7.1 Why PHP report maker is selected for report generation	34
3.8	Summary	35
		26
-	er 4- Exploring the Methodology	
	Introduction	
	Users of the system	
	Inputs and Outputs of the System	
	Processes involved in the system	
	How technologies are adapted in the solution tuwa, Sri Lanka. Summary (C) Electronic Theses & Dissertations	
4.6	www.lib.mrt.ac.lk	41
Chapt	er 5- Analysis and Design	42
_		
	Introduction	42
5.2	Introduction Requirement Analysis	
	Requirement Analysis	42
5.3	Requirement Analysis User Requirements	42 43
5.3 5.4	Requirement Analysis User Requirements Functional Requirements	42 43 43
5.3 5.4 5.5	Requirement Analysis User Requirements Functional Requirements Non Functional Requirements	42 43 43 45
5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6	Requirement Analysis User Requirements Functional Requirements Non Functional Requirements Use Case Diagram of the System	42 43 43 45
5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6	Requirement Analysis User Requirements Functional Requirements Non Functional Requirements Use Case Diagram of the System	42 43 43 45 47
5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7	Requirement Analysis User Requirements Functional Requirements Non Functional Requirements Use Case Diagram of the System	42 43 43 45 47
5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7	Requirement Analysis User Requirements Functional Requirements Non Functional Requirements Use Case Diagram of the System Summary	 42 43 43 45 47 48 49
5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 Chapt 6.1	Requirement Analysis User Requirements Functional Requirements Non Functional Requirements Use Case Diagram of the System Summary	42 43 43 45 47 48 49 49

-

		6.2.1.1 Overview of the Application Programming Interface	52
		6.2.1.2 USSD Service Initialization	
		6.2.1.3 USSD User Registration	
	(6.2.1.4 USSD Inquiry Facility	
	6.2.2	Billing Module	
		6.2.2.1 Sub Modules to process Inputs	
	6.2.3	Email, SMS Message Service Application Module	
	6.2.4	Report Generating Module	
	6.2.5	Implementation of the E-commerce Portal	
6.4	Summ	ary	58
Chapt	er 7- E	valuation of the System	. 59
7.1	Introd	uction	. 59
7.2	Evalua	ation & Testing of the project	. 59
7.3	Evalua	ation of e-commerce site module	. 60
		ation of billing module	
7.5	Evalua	ation of SMS/e-mail message moduleratuwa, Sri Lanka.	65
7.6	Evalua	ation of USSD data capturing module www.lib.mrt.ac.lk ation of Report Module	66
7.7	Evalua	ation of Report Module	67
		ary	•
		y	
Chapt	er 8- C	Conclusion and future work	7(
8.1	Introd	uction	. 70
8.2	Wheth	her project goal achieved ?	. 70
		ems encountered and limitations	
8.4	Future	e work	72
8.5	Summ	nary	. 7:
Refere	nces		. 74
		Screen shots	
	dix – B		

í

List of Tables

1.1	Four main input channels of the existing electricity billing system	04
2.1	Regions and provinces in Ceylon Electricity Board	09
2.2	Comparison of SMS, J2ME and Web Based Form	16
5.1	Events of the actors in the use case diagram	48
6.1	Built in functions and call back functions of the simulator	52



4

University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka. Electronic Theses & Dissertations www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

List of Figures

4

-

•

.

.

1.1	Activity flow with time period are shown here in the current system	03
2.1	Antenna used In a vehicle to collect data	14
2.2	Relationship of data collection client interface, the data transfer	
	method and server-side component	15
2.3	Technology components of mobile based data transmission	17
2.4	How USSD signals transmit	21
3.1	Components use in USSD simulator	26
3.2	Leib – ICT phone	27
3.3	Leib – ICT USSD S-GW simulator	27
4.1	Main Processes of the System	39
5.1	Overview of the design	42
5.2	Use case diagram of the system	46
6.1	Flow of the USSD module (Meter Reader function)	50
6.2	Flow of the USSD module (Consumer function) way Sri Lanka:	51
6.3	How PHP report maker workonic. Theses. & Dissertations	56
	www.lib.mrt.ac.lk	

List of Charts

4

-

-

7.1	Evaluation results – Information provided in the e-commerce site	61
7.2	Evaluation results- User satisfaction on interfaces of the site	61
7.3	Evaluation results- Usability of the e-commerce site	62
7.4	Evaluation results- Easy of learning of the e-commerce site	62
7.5	Evaluation results- Information provided in the Billing Module	63
7.6	Evaluation results- User satisfaction on interfaces of Billing Module	63
7.7	Evaluation results-Usability/operability of the of Billing Module	64
7.8	Evaluation results – Easy of learning the Billing Module	64
7.9	Evaluation results- Information provided in the Message Module	65
7.10	Evaluation results- overall impression on the Message Module	65
7.11	Evaluation results- Information provided in the USSD Module	66
7.12	Evaluation results- Overall impression of the USSD Module	67
7.13	Evaluation results- Information provided in Report Module	67
7.14	Evaluation results-User satisfaction on interfaces of the Report Module	68
7.15	Evaluation results Overall impression of the Report Modules	69

ix